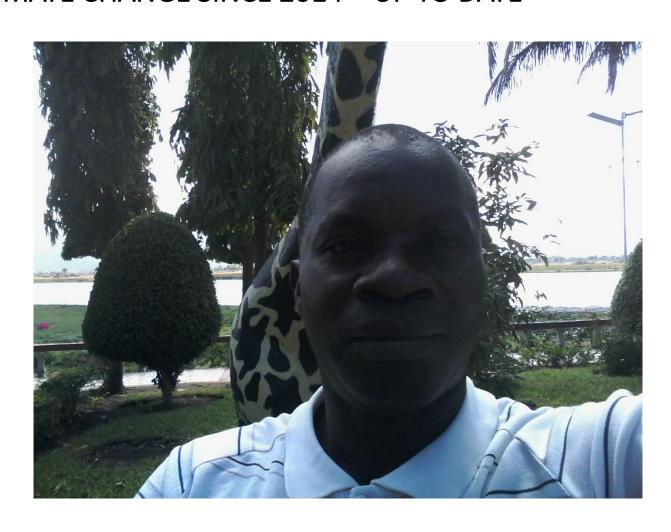
## HENDRICKS MGODIE – MALE – ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL – MALAWIAN – MINISTRY OF HEALTH HEADQUARTERS – COORDINATING HUMAN HEALTH AND CLIMATE CHANGE SINCE 2014 – UP TO DATE



## Development of HNAP road map and HNAP formulation

By

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### Background of Development Processes

- HNAP was developed through a highly consultative and participatory approach
- Based on the World Bank's "Control Knob" framework, which provides expert guidance on how to reform and sustainably finance a health system through diagnosing performance across the five areas of;
- 1) financing,
- 2) payment,
- 3) organization,
- 4) regulation and
- 5) behavior (Roberts et al., 2008).

## Background of Development Processes cont...

- This was fused with the WHO building blocks for health systems framework which links to the following;
- 1) leadership and governance,
- 2) health work force,
- 3) essential medical products,
- 4) service delivery,
- 5) financing and
- 6) heath information systems.

## Background of Development Processes cont...

The World Bank framework

was used to guide a root-cause analysis (referred to as a bottleneck analysis in our HNAP)

and

The WHO framework

to resolve and organize the root causes into clusters resembling the building blocks.

## Background of Development Processes cont...

Within each building block;

HNAP objective and a corresponding outcomes were specified,

• Finally, WHOs Operational framework for building climate resilient health systems was used to ascertain alignment.

### Process of developing the HNAP

#### Inception workshop

- First inception was held in Jan, 2017
- Purpose was to share findings of Health VnA to Climate Change
- VnA identified lack of a strategic framework as a key limitation to effective coordination and implementation.
- Broad challenges of climate change and health were identified and informed the themes of HNAP.
- For each broad challenge, a root-cause analysis was conducted to identify the immediate and underlying causes

### Process of developing the HNAP cont..d

#### Second Workshop

- Was held in March 2017
- The first workshop recommendations were reviewed and extended with input from district level staff
- This facilitated the development of the goal, objectives, strategies and activities.

#### Third and subsequent workshops;

- Employed group works built around the themes and run as a series of focus group discussions.
- Used to address the evidence limitations due to scarcity of data on climate, climate change and health in Malawi.
- Subsequent workshops increased the representation of district staff who
  provided rich details on the status and challenges of climate change and health in
  Malawi.

## Follow up workshop

- A draft document was prepared and reviewed by the Health and Climate Change Core Team (HCCCT) members
- Feedback was provided on these areas;
  - -Coverage of the draft
- -Implementation arrangement and, monitoring and evaluation matrices
- These suggested the process towards adoption and finalization of the HNAP document

## The stakeholders involved across development process include:

#### Government sectors:

- -Ministry of Health (MoH)
- -Department of Environmental Affairs (DEA)
- -Ministry of Forestry and Natural Resources
- -Department of Disaster Management Affairs (DoDMA)
- -Department of Climate Change and Meteorological Services (DCCMS)
- -Department of Water Resources and,
- -District Councils

# The stakeholders involved across development process include:

#### **Academic Institutions:**

- Malawi College of Health Sciences;
- University of Malawi
  - College of Medicine;
  - The Polytechnic;
  - -Lilongwe University of Agriculture and Natural resources (LUANAR),
- Mzuzu University,
- Malawi University of Science and Technology.

# The stakeholders involved across development process include:

#### Civil Society Organizations:

Civil Society Network on Climate Change (CISONECC).

- Media
- -Association of Environmental Journalists (AEJ)
- -Private and public media
- Development Partners:

World Health Organization (WHO)

## Way forward

- To disseminate HNAP to the stakeholders for local and international support
- To develop subnational HNAP in line with National HNAP and the NAP process roadmap
- To utilize the document in mobilization of financial support to build the climate resilient and sustainable low carbon health systems

### Lesson Learnt

- Use of scientific evidence-based data and information build a credible HNAP document
- Good leadership at all level and a good plan play a vital role in responding to the needs and resources mobilizations for developing HNAP
- Effective communication and collaboration among sectors and inclusive of subnational and community members build a solid foundation on where data and wide range of information are obtained and they identify areas for advocacy, capacity, awareness rising and development of services.

